

## **Land Acknowledgment References and Resources:**

### **Educational Resources on Atlantic Slave Trade and its History**

Africa and the African Diaspora by Christopher Moore, 2012.

An article on the African Burial Ground in Lower Manhattan.

[nypl.org/blog/2012/12/21/manhattan-woman-and-20000-slaves](http://nypl.org/blog/2012/12/21/manhattan-woman-and-20000-slaves)

Complicity: How the North Promoted, Prolonged and Profited from Slavery by Anne Farrow, 2005.

A book discussing the role of Northern states in the Atlantic Slave Trade.

[browse.nypl.org/iii/encore/record/C\\_Rb16171815?lang=eng](http://browse.nypl.org/iii/encore/record/C_Rb16171815?lang=eng)

New York City's Slave Market by Sylviane Diouf, 2015.

An article on the 18th-century slave market in Lower Manhattan.

[nypl.org/blog/2015/06/29/slave-market](http://nypl.org/blog/2015/06/29/slave-market)

NYC Slavery Walking Tour by Sheryl McCarthy, 2009.

An article on how slavery shaped New York City. [huffingtonpost.com/sheryl-mccarthy/nyc-slavery-walking-tour\\_b\\_230850.html](http://huffingtonpost.com/sheryl-mccarthy/nyc-slavery-walking-tour_b_230850.html)

Slavery in New York.

A website discussing the Northern American states' involvement with the Atlantic Slave Trade. [slavenorth.com/newyork.htm](http://slavenorth.com/newyork.htm)

STREETSCAPES/Chambers Street, West of Broadway by Christopher Gray, 2004.

An article on the Atlantic Slave Trade's legacy in Lower Manhattan.

[nytimes.com/2004/08/08/realestate/streetscapes-chambers-street-west-broadway-unruly-mix-traffic-stores.html](http://nytimes.com/2004/08/08/realestate/streetscapes-chambers-street-west-broadway-unruly-mix-traffic-stores.html)

Wikipedia Entry on the African Burial Ground National Monument.

A brief introduction to this monument and its significance.

[en.wikipedia.org/wiki/African\\_Burial\\_Ground\\_National\\_Monument](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/African_Burial_Ground_National_Monument)

Wikipedia Entry on the History of Slavery in New York.

A brief introduction to the history of slavery in the state of New York.

[en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History\\_of\\_slavery\\_in\\_New\\_York](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_slavery_in_New_York)

### **Educational Resources on Immigration to Turtle Island/North America and its History**

City Living, History, Infographic b Dana Schulz, 2015.

"Here's NYC's Immigration Patterns over 387 Years". [6sqft.com/infographic-shows-387-years-of-immigration-patterns-in-nyc/](http://6sqft.com/infographic-shows-387-years-of-immigration-patterns-in-nyc/)

## **Educational Resources on Indigenous, Native, and First Nations Communities and their Histories**

Five Hundred Years of Injustice: The Legacy of Fifteenth Century Religious Prejudice by Steve Newcomb.

An essay on the origins and impact of the “Doctrine of Discovery”, from the [Indigenous Law Institute](http://Indigenous Law Institute).

[ili.nativeweb.org/sdrm\\_art.html](http://ili.nativeweb.org/sdrm_art.html)

History, Maps, More -- This 1946 Map Shows How Native American Trails Became the Streets of Brooklyn by Michelle Cohen.

<https://www.6sqft.com/this-1946-map-shows-how-native-american-trails-became-the-streets-of-brooklyn/?platform=hootsuite>

“Interactive Time-Lapse Map Shows How the U.S. Took More than 1.5 Billion Acres from Native Americans” by Rebecca Onion and Claudio Saunt.

[slate.com/blogs/the\\_vault/2014/06/17/interactive\\_map\\_loss\\_of\\_indian\\_land.html](http://slate.com/blogs/the_vault/2014/06/17/interactive_map_loss_of_indian_land.html)

Manhatta to Manhattan: Native Americans in Lower Manhattan by the National Museum of the American Indian.

A guide to the history of Lower Manhattan with maps.

[nmai.si.edu/sites/1/files/pdf/education/Manahatta\\_to\\_manhattan.pdf](http://nmai.si.edu/sites/1/files/pdf/education/Manahatta_to_manhattan.pdf)

Native Land

Maps of Indigenous territories, languages, and treaties across the Euro-American settler lands. [native-land.ca/](http://native-land.ca/)

National Humanities Center Resource Toolbox.

An article on the “taking of Indian lands: perspectives of Native Americans and European Americans, 1707-1765”.

[nationalhumanitiescenter.org/pds/becomingamer/growth/text7/indianlands.pdf](http://nationalhumanitiescenter.org/pds/becomingamer/growth/text7/indianlands.pdf)

New York City on History.com.

A brief timeline that discusses New York City throughout the centuries.

[history.com/topics/new-york-city](http://history.com/topics/new-york-city)

Wikipedia Entry on Lower Manhattan.

A brief introduction to how the genocide of Lenape people and the Atlantic Slave Trade relate to contemporary Lower Manhattan.

[en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lower\\_Manhattan](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lower_Manhattan)

## **Language Guides for Land Acknowledgement**

Activism Skills: Land and Territory Acknowledgement, by Amnesty International Canada, 2017

This is a guide on how to acknowledge Indigenous territories at public events and meetings.

[amnesty.ca/blog/activism-skills-land-and-territory-acknowledgement](http://amnesty.ca/blog/activism-skills-land-and-territory-acknowledgement)

Honor Native Land: A Guide and Call to Acknowledgement by USDAC.

A guide to land acknowledgment.

[usdac.us/nativeland](https://usdac.us/nativeland)

Indigenous Allyship: An Overview by LSPIRG.

A short read on how to be an ally to Indigenous peoples.

[issuu.com/lspirg/docs/allyship\\_toolkit\\_inside\\_pages\\_10.5x](https://issuu.com/lspirg/docs/allyship_toolkit_inside_pages_10.5x)

Indigenous Land Acknowledgement, Explained, by Delilah Friedler, 2018.

“There have always been indigenous peoples in the spaces we call home, and there always will be.”

[teenvogue.com/story/indigenous-land-acknowledgement-explained](https://teenvogue.com/story/indigenous-land-acknowledgement-explained)

Know the Land Territories Campaign by LSPIRG

A guide to land acknowledgement practices.

[lspirg.org/knowtheland/](https://lspirg.org/knowtheland/)

Resource Guide: Introduction to Land Acknowledgements, by McMaster Students Union Diversity Services

An introductory guide to land acknowledgement regarding Indigenous, Native, and First Nations hosts of the Great Lakes area.

[alumni.mcmaster.ca/s/1439/images/editor\\_documents/original\\_introduction\\_to\\_land\\_acknowledgements\\_-\\_doc-2.pdf?sessionid=1bfe4d35-f020-4127-b30c-861c273eb935&cc=1](https://alumni.mcmaster.ca/s/1439/images/editor_documents/original_introduction_to_land_acknowledgements_-_doc-2.pdf?sessionid=1bfe4d35-f020-4127-b30c-861c273eb935&cc=1)

#StandingRockSyllabus

Resources for Allyship.

[nycstandswithstandingrock.wordpress.com/standingrocksyllabus/](https://nycstandswithstandingrock.wordpress.com/standingrocksyllabus/)

Audio Description Version -- Apology to Australia's Indigenous Peoples.

A transcript of Australian PM Kevin Rudd's apology to Australia's Indigenous peoples.

[australia.gov.au/about-australia/our-country/our-people/apology-to-australias-indigenous-peoples/audio-description](https://australia.gov.au/about-australia/our-country/our-people/apology-to-australias-indigenous-peoples/audio-description)